

NAME INDEX

- Abbott, Andrew, xiv, 35, 37
 Abowd, John, 167
 Absava, R. M., 61
 Acevedo-Garcia, Delores, 41
 Agresti, Alan, 274, 281, 285, 296, 297, 309
 Ahn, Hyungtaik, 100
 Aitchison, J., 265
 Albonetti, Celesta A., 121
 Alexander, William P., 61
 Allison, Paul D., 7, 36
 Allport, G. W., 5
 Amemiya, Takeshi, 147, 150, 365
 Anderson, Theodore W., 365
 Angrist, Joshua, 100
 Arminger, Gerhard, 365, 371, 383, 384, 385, 386
 Atkinson, Anthony B., 55
 Austin, James T., 364
 Axinn, William G., xiii
- Baker, Michael, 56
 Balagtas, Cecile C., 285
 Balke, Alexander, 129
 Barber, Jennifer S., xiii
 Barman, Emily, xiv, 37
 Barron, Andrew R., 91, 93
 Becker, Howard, 103
 Becker, Mark P., 179, 234, 238, 239, 285, 297, 300, 301, 302, 303, 309, 315
- Becker, Richard A., 280
 Begg, Colin B., 61
 Ben-Akiva, Moshe, 146, 150, 157
 Bennett, Neil G., 330, 342, 354
 Bennett, Tracy L., 8
 Bentler, Peter M., 364, 365, 367, 371, 373, 379, 391, 392
 Bergman, L. R., 5, 34
 Berkane, Maia, 392
 Bernard, Thomas, 102, 118, 119
 Bernhardt, Annette D., 55, 56, 71, 80, 89, 90
 Bifulco, Antonia, 4, 6, 34
 Birch, M. W., 266, 271
 Block, Jack H., 4
 Bloom, David E., 330, 354
 Bollen, Kenneth A., 364, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387
 Bourguignon, François, 55
 Bowsher, James E., 265
 Box, George E. P., 373
 Breiman, Leo, 35
 Bromley, Dennis B., 13
 Brooks, Clem, 176, 206, 215
 Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne, 34
 Brown, George W., 4, 6, 34
 Browne, Michael W., 365, 369, 371, 373
 Buchinsky, Moshe, 90
 Bumpass, Larry, 330, 331
 Bureau of Economic Analysis, 90

- Cadigan, Noel G., 388
Calderón, Robert F., 364
Cambell, Gregory, 61
Campbell, Norm A., 367, 368, 370, 376,
377, 380, 382, 383, 384-85, 387,
388, 389, 391, 392
Cappelli, Peter, 55
Caspi, Avshalom, 3
Catalano, Paul J., 364
Chamberlain, Gary, 365
Chambers, John M., 61, 66, 280
Chen, C. H., 329
Cherlin, Andrew J., 330, 331
Choe, Minja Kim, 329
Cicourel, Aaron V., 121
Clarke, Sally C., 331
Clausen, John, 4, 34, 41
Clements, Nancy, 114
Cleveland, William S., 66
Clipp, Elizabeth, 4
Clogg, Clifford C., xvi, 178-79, 234,
238, 239, 240, 242, 271, 274, 294,
295, 300, 302, 305, 306, 307, 318
Coale, Ansley L., 235
Cochran, William, 113, 116
Cohen, Sheldon, 8
Cole, Jonathan R., 7
Coleman, James S., 296
Coleman, R. E., 265
Craig, Patricia H., 330, 354
Cressie, Noel A. C., 281
Cullen, F., 102, 119
Curran, Patrick S., 379
Cwik, Jan, 59, 60, 61

Dale, Jocelyn R., 297
Danziger, Sheldon, 55
Davis, James A., 204, 265
de Leeuw, Jan, 300
Dempster, A. P., 151, 155
Dennis, J. E., 157, 158, 280
Devlin, Susan J., 367, 368, 370
Diebolt, Jean, 158
Diggle, Peter J., 91

Dijkstra, Theo, 371
DiNardo, John, 62
DiPrete, Thomas A., 80
Dohrenwend, Bruce P., 8
Dongarra, J. J., 159
Drass, Kriss A., 121
Dudgeon, Paul, 365, 391
Dukes, Richard L., 382
Duncan, Greg J., 331
Duncan, Otis D., 265, 266, 271
Dunkel-Schetter, Christine, 8
Dunlap, Riley E., 267

Ebrahimi, Nader, 91
Efron, Bradley, 91, 93
Eisenstein, James, 121
Elder, Glen H., Jr., 3, 4, 10, 34, 41
Eliason, Scott R., 243
Emerson, Robert, 121
Erikson, Robert, 176, 186, 189, 203
Espeland, Mark A., 300, 314
Espenshade, Thomas, 331, 354
Essex, Marilyn J., 40
Eubank, Randall L., 60, 61, 69
Everitt, B. S., 153

Fahrmeir, Ludwig, xiii
Farber, Henry S., 80, 167
Farewell, Vern T., 265
Feller, William, 278
Ferguson, Linda R., 328, 329
Fienberg, Stephen E., 265, 281
Flinn, Christopher J., 36
Floyd, Carey E., Jr., 265
Folkman, S., 7
Formann, Anton K., 295, 300, 301, 302,
303
Fortin, Nicole, 62
Fox, P. A., 140, 158
Frechet, Maurice, 113
Freedman, Deborah, xiii

Garfinkel, Irwin, 107
Garmezy, Norman, 5, 40
Garnier, Maurice A., 181

- Gay, David M., 158, 160, 280
Ghimire, Dirgha, J., xiii
Gijbels, Irene, 61
Gilks, W. R., 158
Gill, Philip E., 155
Gilula, Zvi, 275, 281
Gnanadesikan, Ramanathan, 61, 364, 365
Goldberger, Arthur S., 100
Goldthorpe, John H., 176, 186, 189, 203
Goodman, Leo A., xvi, 176, 177, 178, 179, 181, 222, 232, 234, 238, 239, 240, 243, 250, 256, 257, 258, 259, 266, 271, 280, 294, 296, 297, 300, 302, 305, 306, 307, 316
Gottschalk, Peter, 55, 56, 90
Gove, W., 103
Greeley, Andrew, 176
Greene, William H., 154, 167
Griffin, Larry J., 14, 39-40
Grove, David J., 71
Györfi, László, 91

Haberman, Shelby, 238, 240, 243, 266, 270, 271, 275, 280, 294, 299, 318
Hagan, John, 121
Hagenaars, Jacques A., 294, 300, 318
Haider, Stephen J., 56, 90
Hall, A. D., 140, 158
Hampel, Frank r., 377
Hand, David J., 61, 153
Handcock, Mark S., 55, 56, 60, 71, 72, 80, 89
Handelman, Stanley L., 300, 314
Hannum, R., 71
Harlow, Lisa L., 365
Harris, Tirril, 4, 6, 34
Harrison, Bennett, 55
Hauser, Robert M., 10, 170, 176, 186
Hechter, Michael, 142
Heckman, James J., 36, 100, 114, 123, 329
Heitjan, Daniel F., 89
Helson, Ravenna, 4

Henry, Neil W., 294
Herbener, Ellen S., 4
Hill, Daniel H., xiii
Hoaglin, David C., 366, 376
Hogan, Dennis P., 4
Holahan, Carole K., 41
Holland, J. H., 36
Holmgren, Eric B., 61
Holzinger, Karl J., 379, 382
Honnolet, Julie A., 267
Honore, Bo, 100, 123
Horowitz, Joel L., 113, 114, 116, 143
Hotz, V. Joseph, 114
House, James S., 3, 8
Hout, Michael, 176, 186, 238, 243, 250, 257, 258, 259
Hrycak, Alexandra, 35, 37
Hsieh, Fushing, 61
Hu, Li-tze, 365, 379
Huba, George J., 365
Huber, Peter J., 380, 383, 384-85, 387, 389, 392
Huckfeldt, Robert, 206

Imbens, Guido, 100
Iovanni, Lecann, 103
Ip, Eddie H. S., 158
Ishida, Hiroshi, 203, 224

Jacob, Herbert, 121
Jamshidian, Mortaza, 155-57
Janssen, Paul, 72, 60
Jennrich, Robert J., 155-57
Joe, Harry, 91
John, Oliver, 12, 39
Jöreskog, Karl G., 364, 365, 379, 382
Juhn, Chunhui, 62, 80

Kahn, Robert L., 8
Kalbfleisch, John D., 123
Kalmijn, Matthijs, 243
Kano, Yutaka, 371
Karoly, Lynne A., 55
Katz, Lawrence F., 80
Kendler, Kenneth S., 364

- Kessler, Ronald C., 5, 6, 7, 8
 Kettenring, Jon R., 364
 Kezouh, Abbas, 274
 Kitsuse, J., 103
 Klepper, Steven, 121
 Klohn, Eva C., 40
 Kluegel, James R., 330
 Knorr-Held, Leonhard, xiii
 Koch, Gary G., 297
 Kohfeld, Carol W., 206
 Kooperberg, Charles, 93
 Krauze, Tad K., 7
 Krishnan, Thriyambakam, 155,
 156
 Kuk, A. Y. C., 329
- Laird, N. M., 151
 Laitinen, Kenneth, 70
 LaLonde, Robert, 100
 Lambert, Diane, 329
 Landis, Karl R., 8
 Lang, Joseph B., 285, 296, 302
 Lange, Kenneth, 321
 Langeheine, Rolf, 300, 302
 LaRicca, Victor N., 60, 61, 69
 Lawrence, C. E., 37
 Lazarsfeld, Paul, 176, 294
 Lazarus, R.S., 7
 Lee, Sik-Yum, 388
 Lehmann, Eric L., 69
 Lemert, Edwin M., 103
 Lemieux, Thomas, 62
 Lennon, Mary Clare, 8
 Lerman, Steven R., 146, 150
 Levav, Itzhak, 8
 Levy, David E., 36
 Levy, Frank, 55
 Li, Gang, 60, 61
 Li, Lei, 329
 Liang, Kung-Yee, 91
 Lillard, Lee A., 342
 Lindsay, Bruce J., 295, 300, 302
 Link, Bruce G., 8
 Linsey, James K., 167
 Lloyd, Donald A., 4, 5, 7
- Logan, John A., 139, 140, 141, 142,
 147, 149, 150, 155, 161, 164, 167,
 170, 171
 Long, J. Scott, 7
 Lopuhaä, Hendrik P., 367, 368, 377, 378
 Lorenz, Max O., 62
 Love, Gayle D., 40
 Luijckx, Ruud, 318
- McAdams, Dan P., 5, 19
 McCullagh, Peter, 280
 McCutcheon, Allan L., 318
 MacDonald, Stuart E., 265
 McGill, Robert, 66
 McLachlan, Geoffrey J., 155, 156
 McLanahan, Sara, 330
 McLeod, Jane D., 7, 8
 Maddala, G. S., 100, 143, 154
 Magee, William J., 5, 6
 Magnus, Jan R., 367
 Magnusson, David, 5, 34
 Manski, Charles, 100-101, 107, 113,
 114, 115, 116, 123, 129
 Manza, Jeff, 176, 206, 215
 Mardia, Kanti v., 373, 388
 Mare, Robert D., 295, 307
 Maronna, Ricardo A., 367, 368, 378
 Martin, Teresa C., 331
 Mason, William M., 265
 Masten, A. S., 40
 Matza, David, 103
 Mead, George H., 120
 Menaghan, Elizabeth G., 7
 Merton, Robert, 7
 Michalopoulos, Charles, 107
 Mielniczuk, Jan, 59, 60, 61, 70, 91
 Miller, Cynthia, 330
 Miller, Rupert G., 13
 Miller, S. M., 295
 Minick, Susan, 302
 Mishler, Elliot G., 19, 35
 Moffit, Robert, 55, 56, 90
 Mooijaart, Ab, 300, 302
 Moore, 119
 Morris, Martina, 55, 67, 71, 80, 89

- Morrison, Christian, 55
Mosteller, Frederick, 113, 116
Muirhead, Robb J., 372
Mullins, Charles H., 114
Munley, Michael T., 265
Murnane, Richard, 55
Murphy, Kevin M., 62, 80
Murray, H. A., 5, 20
Murray, Walter, 155
Muthén, Bengt O., 364
Myles, J., 62
- Nadareishvili, M. M., 61
Nagin, Daniel L., 121
National Juvenile Court Data Archive,
101
Nelder, John A., 280
Neudecker, Heinz, 367
- Page, Benjamin I., 265
Parzen, Emmanuel, 60, 70
Paternoster, Raymond, 103, 104
Patil, G. P., 46
Pavalko, Eliza, 4
Pearl, Judea, 129
Pearlin, Leonard I., 7
Péli, Gábor, xiv
Peterson, Ruth D., 121
Pflughoeft, Kurt, 91
Phelps, Erin, 34
Pickett, Ronald M., 165
Picot, G., 62
Pierce, Brooks, 62, 80
Pimentel, Ellen E., 235
Plewis, Ian, 297
Powell, James L., 100
Prentice, Ross L., 123
Press, William H., 155
Presser, Stanley, 265
Prihoda, Thomas J., 61
- Rabinowitz, George, 265
Raftery, Adrian E., 62, 182, 190, 276,
304, 340, 346
Ragin, Charles, 35, 38-39
- Rao, Calyampudi R., 285
Read, Timothy R. C., 281
Richards, Toni, 328
Richardson, S., 158
Ritov, Ya'acov, 281
Robbins, Lee, 4
Roberts, Carl W., xiv
Robins, James, 129
Rosen, Sherwin, 123
Rosenbaum, Paul, 100
Rosenberg, Morris, 176
Rosenstein, Rebecca B., 61, 69
Ross, Catherine E., 7
Roszell, Patricia, 7
Roth, Alvin E., 141, 142, 171
Rothman, David J., 102
Rousseuw, Peter J., 392
Roy, A., 123
Rubin, Donald B., 89, 100, 151
Rudas, Tamás, 195, 300-301, 302
Runyan, William M., 5, 19
Ruppert, David, 378
Rutter, Michael, 4, 40
Ryan, Louise M., 364
Ryff, Carol D., 12, 40
- Sanborn, J., 118, 119, 121
Sanders, Seth G., 114
Satorra, Albert, 365, 373, 379
Satterthwaite, Franklin E., 373
Schank, Roger C., 13
Schlossman, Steven L., 102
Schmidt, Peter, 329
Schnabel, R. B., 157, 158, 280
Schoenberg, Ronald J., 371
Schooler, Carmi, 7
Schryer, N. L., 140, 158
Schuenemeyer, John L., 60, 61
Schuman, Howard, 265
Schur, Edwin M., 103
Schwarz, Gideon, 276
Scott, Marc, 56
Sears, Robert S., 41
Sewell, William H., 10
Shannon, Claude E., 70

- Shao, Jun, 91, 92, 93
Shapiro, Robert Y., 265
Sheather, Simon J., 366
Sheu, Chyong-Hwa, 91
Shihadeh, Edward S., 271
Shoen, Robert, 330
Shrout, Patrick, 8
Silverman, Bernard W., 61
Silvey, S. D., 265
Simon, Gary, 266, 273
Singer, Burton, 7, 12, 40
Singer, Simon I., 118, 119, 120
Smith, Douglas A., 104
Smith, Herbert L., xv, 181
Smith, Jeffrey, 1114
Smith, Ken, 331
Smith, R. S., 40, 41
Smith, Tom P., 204, 265
Sobel, Michael, 243, 266, 302, 371
Soofi, Ehsan, 91
Sörbom, Dag, 364
Sørensen, Jesper, 176
Sorokin, Pitirim, 8
Sotomayor, Marilda A. O., 141, 171
Spencer, J. William, 121
Spiegelhalter, D. J., 158
Staudte, Robert G., 366
Stenbeck, Magnus, 265
Stevens, Ann H., 55
Stone, Charles, 93
Stone, Lawrence, 13
Swait, Joffre, 157
Sweet, James, 331
Swets, John A., 265
Swineford, Frances, 379, 382

Taillie, C., 46
Tanaka, Yutaka, 388
Tanner, Martin A., 158
Tellegen, A., 40
Ten have, Thomas R., 315
Theil, Henri, 70
Thoits, Peggy A., 7, 8
Thompson, W. A., 265
Tibshirani, Robert, 91, 93

Tierney, Luke-Jon, 121
Tittle, Charles, 103-4
Tiwari, Ram c., 60, 61
Tognacci, N., 267
Tosteson, Tor, 364
Tourassi, Louis N., 265
Trussell, T. James, 235, 328
Tu, Dongshen, 91, 92, 93
Tukey, John, 113, 116
Turner, R. Jay, 4, 5, 7
Tyler, David E., 365, 367, 370, 373, 378

Umberson, Debra, 8

Vaillant, George, 5
Van den Haag, Ernest, 119
van de Pol, Frank, J. R., 300, 302
van der Heijden, Peter G. M., 300, 302
van der Meulen, Edward C., 91
Vande Vate, John H., 142
Van Liere, Kent D., 267
van Zomeren, Bert C., 392
Vernon, David A., 267

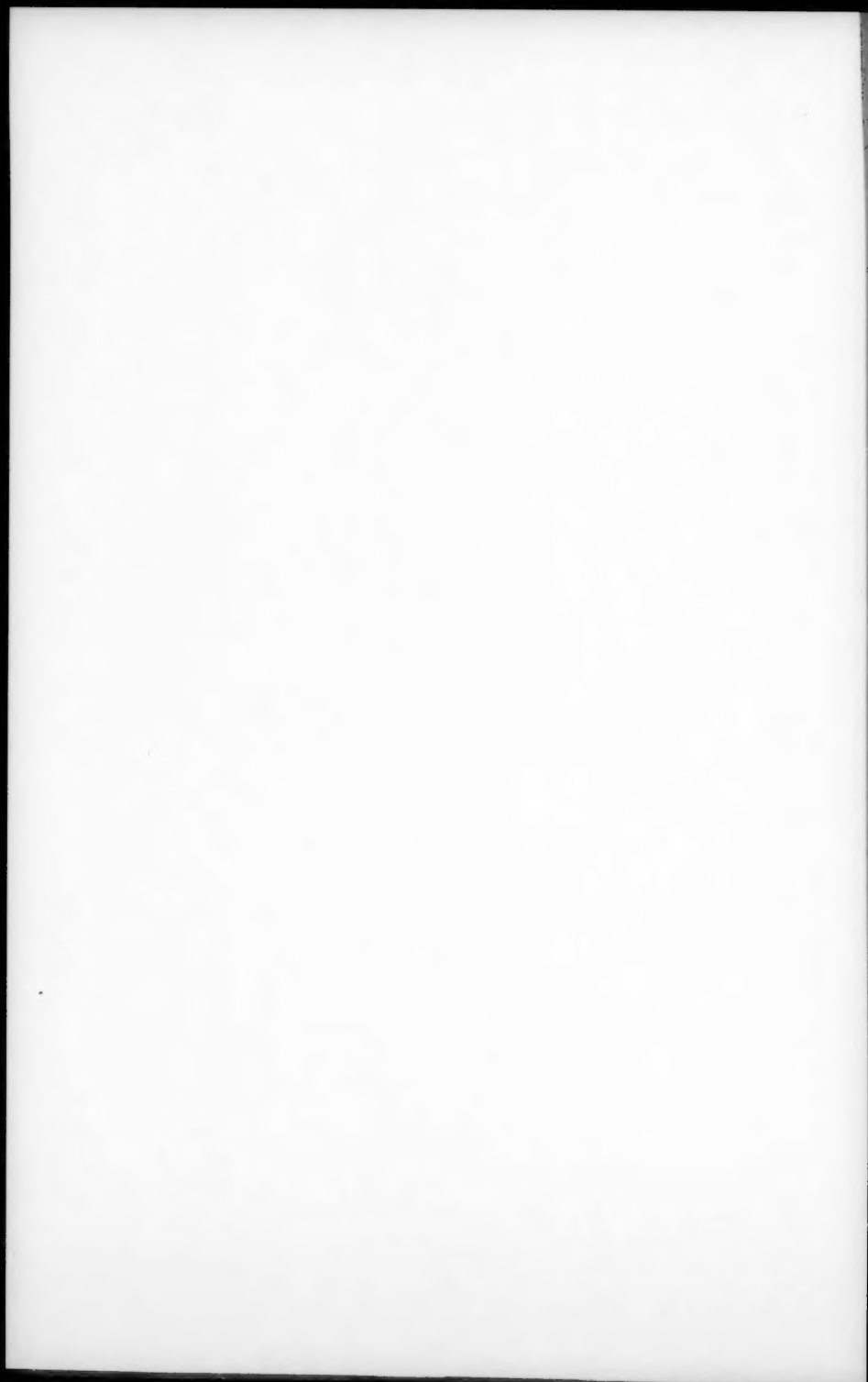
Waite, Linda J., 342
Walker, James R., 329
Wang, Shu-Jia, 388
Wannel, T., 62
Watanabe, Michko, 365
Weigel, Russell H., 267
Weisfeld, Glen E., 8
Wells, Martin T., 60, 61
Werner, Emmy, 40, 41
Wethington, Elaine, 8
Wheaton, Blair, 4, 7, 8
White, R. W., 3
Wideen, Marvin F., 267
Wilcox, Rand R., 391
Wilk, Martin B., 61
Wilks, Allan R., 280
Willis, Robert, 123
Wills, Thomas A., 8
Wilson, Barbara J., 331
Wink, Paul, 4
Witte, Ann D., 329

Wong, Raymond Sin-Kwok, 177, 203
Wright, Margaret, 155
Wright, Robert, 8
Wu, C. F. Jeff, 152
Wu, Chia-Ling, 7
Wuthnow, Robert, 176, 204

Xi, Liwen, 295, 300, 302
Xie, Yu, xvi, 177-9, 179, 180, 181,
183-6, 189, 203, 222, 224, 231,
232, 233, 234, 235, 242, 249, 251,
257

Yamaguchi, Kazuo, xvi, 176-79, 183,
186, 189, 222, 224, 231, 238, 240,
242, 243, 249, 251, 328, 329, 333,
340, 346, 365
Yang, Ilsoon, 300, 322
York, Katie L., 12, 39
Yuan, Ke-hai, 365, 367

Zeger, Scott L., 91
Zhang, H., 35
Zhao, Hongxin, 32, 41
Zick, Cathleen D., 331



SUBJECT INDEX

- AACRs. *See* admissible chronological representations (AACRs).
- admissible chronological representations (AACRs), 24, 26
- association models
 - Goodman-Hout RC models, 231-5, 237-46, 249-60
 - Goodman RC model, 178-82, 222
 - graphical displays to represent, 182-3
 - maximum-likelihood for differences in association, 181-2
 - regression-type approach to differences in, 177-81
 - with uniform layer effect models, 183-6, 222-5
- associations
 - among variables, 176
 - analysis of cross-national variation in occupational mobility, 187-204, 224-5
 - between religion and voting behavior (1968-92), 204-22, 225
 - See also* cross-classification; variables
- Boolean statements
 - in an example of a life history summary, 42-6
 - in assembling life histories, 9-42
 - initial generic life history, 21
 - life histories of resilient women, 31-2, 42-4
- bootstrap confidence intervals
 - algorithm for, 92-3
 - procedure to determine, 91-2
 - using classical treatment effects, 115-16
- breakdown point, 366
- constant-ratio model, 336-40
- covariates
 - adjustment in relative distributions, 75-87
 - effects in mover-stayer models, 347-50
 - instrumental variables as, 102
 - to specify a subpopulation, 106-7
 - time-dependent, 329, 333-40
- cross-classification
 - symmetric and quasi-symmetric, 294-5
 - symmetric two-way, 296-305
 - three-way, 253
 - $2 \times 3 \times 4$, 253
- cumulative distribution function (CDF), 53-4, 57, 59-62
- data
 - cross-classified, 294
 - longitudinal survey, 6
 - possible effects of missing, 113-14
- data sources
 - for analysis of remarriage among women, 330, 340-1, 343t

- for generation of life histories, 6-9
- on juvenile offenders, 101
- National Juvenile Court Data Archive, 101, 104-5, 108
- National Longitudinal Survey (NLS), 56
- for robust procedure applications, 379-80, 382-3, 386-7
- Wisconsin Longitudinal Study, 9-11
- decision making, judicial
 - assumptions of outcome optimization model, 122-4
 - assumptions of skimming, 124-6
 - outcome optimization model, 101-2, 118-22, 132-3
 - skimming model, 101-2, 118-22, 133-4
- decomposition
 - additive, 84-7
 - entropy in median and shape decomposition, 72-4
 - of relative distribution, 66-8, 75-80
- delinquency, 102-4
- density
 - ratios, 66-8
 - relative, 64-6
- deviance labeling theory, 103-4
- distinguishability tests, life histories, 29-33
- distribution
 - cumulative distribution function (CDF), 53-4, 57, 59-62
 - Gumbel, 143-4
- distribution, relative
 - adjusted for changes in covariate distribution, 75-87
 - applicability, 88-9
 - cumulative distribution function (CDF), 53-4, 57, 59-62
 - decomposition of, 66-8, 75-80
 - invariance conditions, 63
 - Kullback-Leibler divergence, 70
 - location and shape components, 66-8
 - mapping function of, 63
 - with principle of strong scale invariance, 63-4
 - probability density function (PDF), 54, 56-62
 - summary measures, 68-75
- EM algorithm for latent class model, 318-22
- EM gradient algorithm
 - estimating TSL model using, 151-5
 - estimating TSL model using accelerated, 155-7
- entropy
 - in adjustment of distribution for education composition changes, 77-9
 - comparisons of, 70
 - cross-entropy, 71
 - in distribution of wage gains for two education groups, 81-3
 - median and shape decomposition of wage gains distribution, 72-4
 - in partial R^2 measures, 88
- event structure analysis (ESA), 39-40
- exclusion restrictions
 - application, 130-1
 - prior information in, 101-2
 - theory, 128-9
- Gini index, 63
- goodness-of-fit
 - cross-classification voting behavior analysis, 210-14
 - log-linear models, 274-5
 - non-log-linear models, 281-2
 - occupational mobility analysis, 188-92
- Gumbel distribution, 143-4
- heaping, 89
- Heckman-Walker model
 - extension of, 336-40
 - mover-stayer model, 329-30
- heterogeneity
 - latent class marginal models, 302-5

- latent class marginal models for
 - multiway tables, 305-18
 - unobserved, 294, 328
 - using latent class marginal models with unobserved, 322
- homogeneity
 - latent class marginal models, 302-5
 - latent class marginal models for multiway tables, 305-18
- ICSF model. *See* structural equation models.
- identification
 - assumptions imposed on TSL model, 142-51
 - problems of, 107-10
 - using outcome optimization and skimming models, 132-4
- influence function, 366-7
- initial generic life history (IGLH), 20-1
- Kullback-Leibler divergence, 70-1, 91
- labeling theory, 103-4, 115
- latent class marginal model
 - applied to three sets of data, 295-6
 - for latent structure analysis, 294
 - maximization of log-likelihoods, 318-22
 - for multiway tables, 305-18
 - symmetric and quasi-symmetric cross-classification of variables using, 294-5
 - for symmetric two-way cross-classifications, 296-305
- latent class model, standard, 294
- latent structure analysis, simultaneous, 305-18
- life history
 - in developmental psychology, 4
 - generated from data, 2-42
 - research with focus on the person, 5-6
- life-history analysis
 - characteristics in framework of, 6-9
 - quantitative and qualitative approaches to, xiii-xiv
 - strategy for, 12-33
- Likert scale, 264
- log-linear models
 - for ordinal scales with midpoints, 267-78, 283-9
- log-nonlinear models
 - for ordinal scales with midpoints, 278-89
- Lorenz curve, 62-3
- Lorenz grade transformation, 63
- maximum-likelihood methods
 - latent class marginal model log-likelihoods, 318-22
 - for latent class marginal models for multiway tables, 309-10
 - likelihood-ratio test for mover-stayer models, 340, 344
 - log-linear models for ordinal scales, 274
 - for RC association models, 181-2
 - in two-sided logit models, 151-61
 - Utah data set, 117
- M-estimators
 - breakdown point, 367, 377
 - influence functions, 367
 - robust procedures for, 374-80, 384
- mobility, occupational
 - analysis of cross-national variation in associations between origins and destinations, 187-204, 224-5
- mover-stayer models
 - covariate affects, 347-50
 - distinguishing time-dependent covariates, 329-30
 - for duration data, 329, 332-4
 - function of, 328-9
 - Heckman-Walker model, 329-30
 - parameter estimates of stability, 354-60
 - test of, 344-7

- with time-varying proportion of stayers, 334-6
- National Longitudinal Survey (NLS), 56
- Newton-Raphson algorithm, 280, 340, 359
- ordinal scales
 - with midpoints, 264-5
 - without midpoints, 265
- parameter estimation
 - mover-stayer models, 330, 354-60
 - TSL model, 142-51
 - using Newton-Raphson algorithm, 340, 359
- polarization measurement, 71-5
- principle of strong scale invariance, 63-4
- probability density function (PDF), 54, 56-62
- QCA. *See* Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA).
- Q-sort procedure, 4
- Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA), 35, 38-9
- quasi-Newton algorithm, 157-8
- receiver operating characteristic (ROC), 61
- recidivism
 - defined, 105
 - given classical and status quo treatment, 114-18
 - probability in estimation of treatment effect, 107-10
 - probability with outcome optimization assumptions, 122-4
 - probability with skimming assumptions, 124-6
- regression-type models
 - derived from RC(M) model, 239-43
 - derived from variable distance model, 243-6
 - generalized, 237-8, 259
 - multidimensional RC models, 239
- robust procedures
 - applications, 379-91
 - to estimate mean vector and covariance matrix, 368-74
 - M-estimators, 374-80, 384
 - S-estimators, 374, 377-80, 384
- sampling
 - variability, 107-10
 - variation, 116
- scale types
 - Likert scale, 264
 - ordinal scales, 264-5
 - semantic differential scale, 264
- S-estimators
 - breakdown points of, 367, 377
 - influence functions of, 367
 - robust procedures for, 374, 377-80, 384
- statistical analysis, parametric and non-parametric, 116-17
- structural equation models
 - classical, 364
 - inference on, 368-74
 - invariant under a constant scaling factor (ICSF), 368-70
 - with robust covariance, 368-74
- summary measures
 - effect of location and shape changes, 70-1
 - function of, 68-9
- treatment effects
 - bounds on, 111-14
 - bounds on CTE and STE with alternative treatment selection, 126-8
 - classical, 106-7, 109-10, 112-18
 - estimation of, 107-10
 - identification of, 100-101
 - status quo, 106-7, 109-10, 113-18
- treatment selection
 - exclusion restrictions, 128-30
 - judges' application of rules for, 106
 - outcome optimization model, 101-2, 118-22, 132-3

- random, 100, 111-17
- skimming model, 101-2, 118-22, 133-4
- TSL (two-sided logit) model
 - accelerated EM gradient estimation algorithm, 140, 155-7, 161-7
 - as behavioral model, 139-42, 170-2
 - data reduction, 148-50
 - distributional assumptions, 142-6
 - EM gradient estimation algorithms, 140, 151-5, 161-7
 - estimation of parameters of, 142-51
 - parametric constraints, 146-8
 - TSLogit program, 158-61, 167, 170
 - using other estimation algorithms, 158
 - using quasi-Newton algorithm, 157-8, 161-7
- variables
 - associations and dependence of, 176, 222
 - cross-classified, 294-6
 - latent, 294
 - multiway latent class marginal models, 305-18
 - ordinal, 264
 - in RC association model, 178-81
 - resilient histories of WSL respondents, 24-6
 - two-way latent class marginal models, 296-305
 - in uniform layer effect models, 183-225
 - See also* associations; cross-classification
- wage distribution
 - CDF and PDF for growth in two cohorts, 64-6
- wage mobility
 - using relative distribution analysis, 55-60
- Wisconsin Longitudinal Study, 9-11